

# 2

# 2.1 가

## 2.1-1

### 가

가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가
1963	7,090	4,080	200	560	110	410	230	520	280	700	NA
1964	9,170	5,800	190	600	110	450	230	650	270	870	NA
1965	10,570	6,250	190	720	130	630	140	840	330	1,070	270
1966	13,790	7,190	240	1,030	210	1,030	240	1,160	580	1,710	400
1967	20,630	10,290	520	1,400	360	1,920	350	1,570	900	2,530	790
1968	24,370	10,890	620	1,380	630	2,530	780	2,320	1,150	2,560	1,510
1969	28,260	11,540	730	1,480	1,090	2,970	1,000	2,620	1,560	3,230	2,040
1970	33,520	13,890	2,000	1,210	500	3,630	1,270	3,150	2,080	3,580	2,210
1971	38,060	16,460	1,920	1,510	610	4,050	1,180	3,730	2,280	3,980	2,340
1972	40,910	17,640	640	2,300	1,030	3,580	1,270	4,940	2,500	4,390	2,620
1973	44,420	19,280	620	2,470	640	4,380	1,390	5,530	2,440	4,310	3,360
1974	45,900	22,510	1,230	3,250	1,230	3,560	1,350	4,440	2,520	4,620	1,190
1975	60,860	28,960	1,300	3,820	2,480	4,930	2,450	5,490	3,190	5,910	2,330
1976	74,600	35,240	1,870	4,470	2,690	5,770	3,420	6,380	3,540	7,890	3,330
1977	92,510	42,340	3,180	5,880	4,230	8,260	4,150	7,760	5,110	7,500	4,100
1978	127,100	54,590	4,600	7,550	7,750	12,530	6,260	10,360	6,750	11,300	5,410
1979	163,991	65,543	6,913	10,040	8,715	16,646	9,681	14,602	9,008	15,627	7,219
1980	197,110	79,677	8,613	14,995	8,138	17,690	12,231	15,247	11,899	19,338	9,282
1981	266,324	93,197	9,901	19,495	10,038	18,805	14,810	18,161	13,932	24,690	11,024
1982	286,402	106,938	12,508	22,503	12,604	21,491	18,006	29,576	18,600	29,275	14,901
1983	312,754	111,532	16,409	22,999	15,043	23,108	18,113	32,734	19,294	34,921	18,602
1984	343,074	119,282	16,180	24,854	16,327	24,214	18,211	36,766	21,781	45,358	20,102
1985	384,879	128,587	18,800	26,730	19,199	25,230	20,069	41,283	23,163	53,117	28,701
1986	414,278	134,651	20,006	27,968	21,700	27,793	21,985	45,572	24,791	62,328	27,486
1987	478,878	152,610	21,034	28,915	23,828	33,317	23,848	53,200	31,893	75,908	34,326
1988	570,859	179,071	24,034	28,843	29,267	40,734	28,462	62,561	40,402	94,814	42,672
1989	731,202	207,305	29,438	28,751	37,832	52,428	35,890	89,259	62,042	124,198	64,061
1990	814,661	233,000	35,346	32,209	39,306	57,407	37,885	100,298	67,412	137,748	74,051
1991	975,293	276,648	47,229	34,987	52,171	68,110	46,922	122,183	78,739	168,462	79,842
1992	1,127,555	306,623	49,107	40,438	50,681	77,542	56,121	151,570	91,206	202,579	101,690
1993	1,260,200	337,600	49,400	46,300	58,700	80,100	56,500	181,100	109,500	224,000	116,900
1994	1,466,400	394,500	51,900	49,200	63,100	90,300	61,700	204,300	152,500	244,800	154,300
1995	1,594,800	416,600	48,600	54,600	63,700	102,900	68,100	230,700	156,300	271,700	181,500
1996	1,827,400	472,600	61,500	61,700	68,300	112,500	73,400	263,900	184,400	309,000	219,900
1997	1,882,900	487,000	58,800	67,600	75,700	104,300	74,200	277,200	200,600	322,500	215,200
1998	1,656,100	403,900	56,900	76,700	60,500	73,800	64,600	246,100	191,800	275,800	205,900
1999	1,842,500	450,500	63,600	80,100	60,900	85,200	72,800	267,600	227,900	290,100	243,700
2000	2,014,500	488,800	63,100	91,100	67,200	95,100	78,000	295,800	258,800	320,000	256,700

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1. 가

2. 1981 가 가

3. 1979, 1983, 1984, 1986~1990 1992~2000 가 1~100 가

가

가

2.1-2

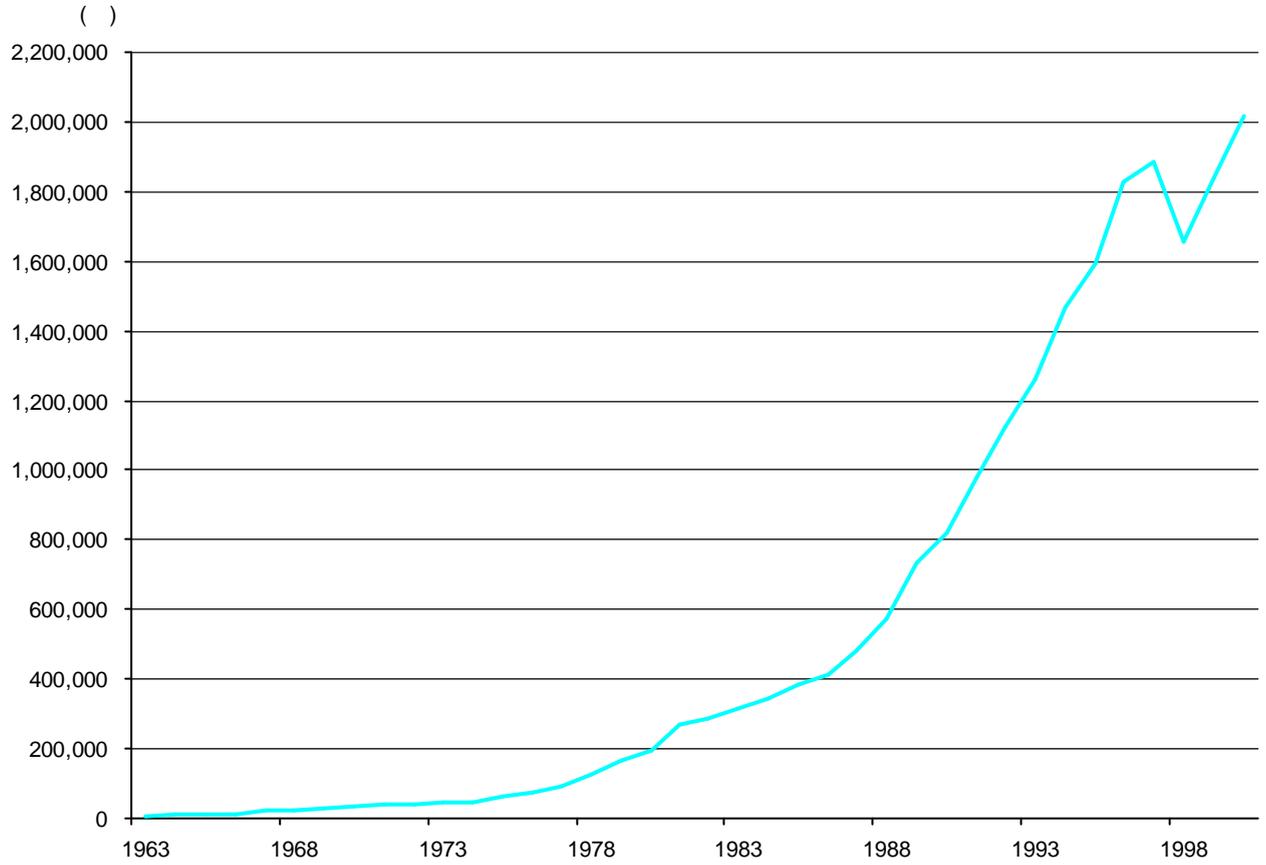
가

	가	가									
1963	100	58	3	8	2	6	3	7	4	10	NA
1964	100	63	2	7	1	5	3	7	3	9	NA
1965	100	59	2	7	1	6	1	8	3	10	3
1966	100	52	2	7	2	7	2	8	4	12	3
1967	100	50	3	7	2	9	2	8	4	12	4
1968	100	45	3	6	3	10	3	10	5	11	6
1969	100	41	3	5	4	11	4	9	6	11	7
1970	100	41	6	4	1	11	4	9	6	11	7
1971	100	43	5	4	2	11	3	10	6	10	6
1972	100	43	2	6	3	9	3	12	6	11	6
1973	100	43	1	6	1	10	3	12	5	10	8
1974	100	49	3	7	3	8	3	10	5	10	3
1975	100	48	2	6	4	8	4	9	5	10	4
1976	100	47	3	6	4	8	5	9	5	11	4
1977	100	46	3	6	5	9	4	8	6	8	4
1978	102	44	4	6	6	10	5	8	5	9	4
1979	100	40	4	6	5	10	6	9	5	10	4
1980	100	40	4	8	4	9	6	8	6	10	5
1981	100	35	4	7	4	7	6	7	5	9	4
1982	100	37	4	8	4	8	6	10	6	10	5
1983	100	36	5	7	5	7	6	10	6	11	6
1984	100	35	5	7	5	7	5	11	6	13	6
1985	100	33	5	7	5	7	5	11	6	14	7
1986	100	33	5	7	5	7	5	11	6	15	7
1987	100	32	4	6	5	7	5	11	7	16	7
1988	100	31	4	5	5	7	5	11	7	17	7
1989	100	28	4	4	5	7	5	12	8	17	9
1990	100	29	4	4	5	7	5	12	8	17	9
1991	100	28	5	4	5	7	5	13	8	17	8
1992	100	27	4	4	4	7	5	13	8	18	9
1993	100	27	4	4	5	6	4	14	9	18	9
1994	100	27	4	3	4	6	4	14	10	17	11
1995	100	26	3	3	4	6	4	14	10	17	11
1996	100	26	3	3	4	6	4	14	10	17	12
1997	100	26	3	4	4	6	4	15	11	17	11
1998	100	24	3	5	4	4	4	15	12	17	12
1999	100	24	3	4	3	5	4	15	12	16	13
2000	100	24	3	5	3	5	4	15	13	16	13

: %

1. 2.1-2      2.1-1

가



\*

가

가 50% 가

가 , 가

가 가 2.1-2 가

가 가 1970

가 가 1965 40% , 1980

가 1 30% , 1990

가 1978 10 가 가

가 가 100 2000 20% 24%

가 1992 가 가 1997 5%

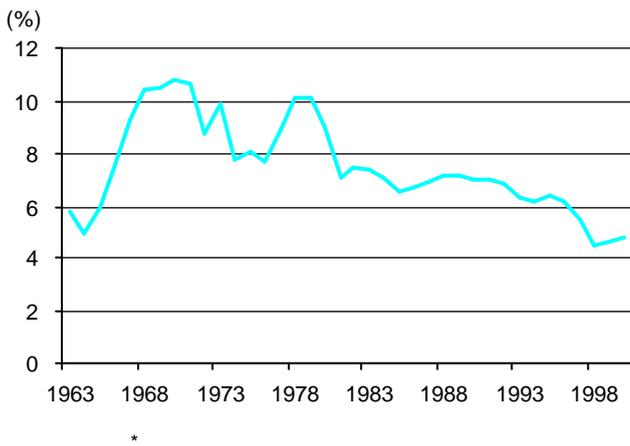
가 2000 가

가 201 가 1967 가

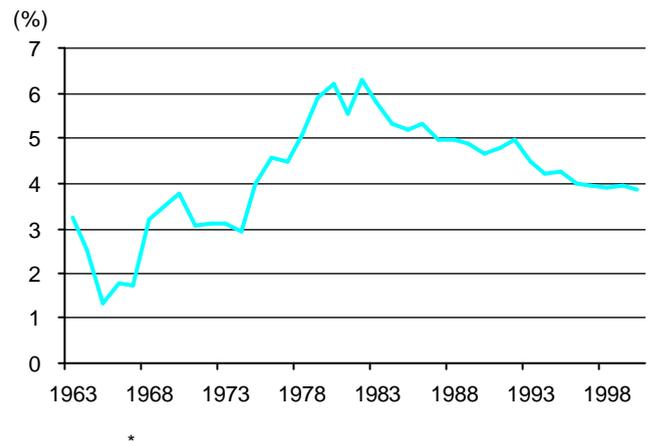
가 가 ,



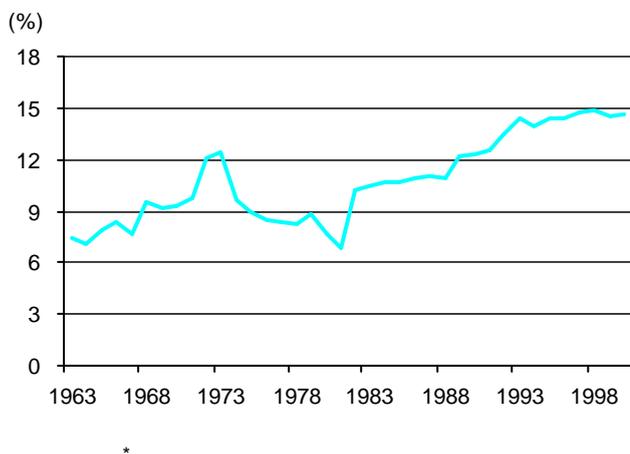
2.1-6



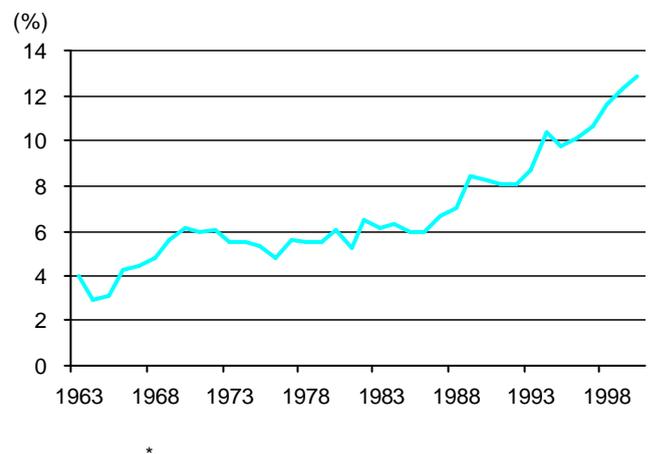
2.1-7



2.1-8



2.1-9



# 2.2

# 가

2.2 - 1

## 가

	가											
	가											
1965	4.39	3.64	5.10	NA								
1966	4.92	3.93	5.93	NA								
1967	5.46	4.25	6.71	NA								
1968	6.06	4.70	7.45	NA								
1969	6.68	5.24	8.10	NA								
1970	7.52	6.15	8.81	NA								
1971	8.45	7.19	9.57	NA								
1972	9.45	8.13	10.59	NA								
1973	9.74	8.38	10.91	NA								
1974	12.04	10.61	13.21	NA								
1975	15.21	14.06	15.90	12.40	12.48	26.71	19.87	19.17	9.04	28.74	13.38	21.92
1976	17.56	16.59	18.01	14.25	13.36	29.10	22.61	20.09	11.95	31.35	14.34	24.76
1977	19.36	18.56	19.58	16.58	15.47	30.16	25.14	20.56	13.46	33.56	14.97	25.55
1978	22.14	21.59	22.03	19.51	19.01	31.14	28.15	22.56	14.93	39.08	17.85	26.18
1979	26.14	24.58	26.90	24.96	23.57	38.72	34.80	30.45	17.09	48.94	21.93	30.75
1980	33.62	31.29	34.90	31.84	30.98	47.60	44.47	37.21	20.16	64.51	32.38	43.10
1981	40.78	40.20	40.68	35.53	40.03	51.55	50.38	43.68	25.13	69.94	38.37	49.26
1982	43.78	41.20	45.13	38.81	45.40	55.12	53.81	48.88	29.29	75.18	43.57	54.47
1983	45.32	41.61	47.49	44.34	45.53	57.73	55.67	51.22	31.35	77.65	44.26	56.58
1984	46.31	42.12	48.83	47.65	45.49	61.31	56.95	51.72	32.40	77.14	45.53	56.56
1985	47.46	43.71	49.63	49.61	46.60	63.80	55.51	51.65	33.63	74.31	46.87	56.69
1986	48.72	44.65	51.08	51.83	46.02	65.28	56.79	53.68	34.81	75.14	48.60	58.87
1987	50.35	46.41	52.62	53.51	46.33	67.40	58.55	55.59	36.67	76.76	49.77	60.25
1988	53.80	51.05	55.28	56.72	45.44	71.11	62.92	59.17	39.97	79.25	51.84	60.64
1989	56.80	54.60	57.91	60.95	44.64	75.41	70.52	60.60	43.10	80.50	51.08	60.94
1990	61.83	60.04	62.65	68.58	44.79	80.22	77.05	64.93	48.74	84.28	53.00	63.25
1991	67.86	67.64	67.93	77.01	48.24	85.66	81.12	69.12	53.68	87.86	57.78	66.30
1992	71.69	71.12	71.93	81.97	51.65	87.96	85.67	71.92	58.01	90.16	61.94	69.67
1993	75.25	74.31	75.68	86.99	54.07	89.38	87.93	73.94	63.40	92.98	65.91	72.54
1994	79.79	80.95	79.19	90.53	56.80	92.83	89.43	76.03	68.93	95.16	69.20	77.70
1995	82.88	82.03	83.24	94.97	59.77	93.77	90.27	80.55	78.13	95.89	72.40	79.10
1996	86.39	83.63	87.54	98.52	64.39	96.41	91.15	84.50	86.80	97.44	77.15	84.67
1997	90.03	86.69	91.40	102.11	70.48	98.02	92.50	87.58	91.64	97.70	83.68	88.21
1998	96.74	95.05	97.44	104.39	89.64	104.18	96.16	91.42	93.89	100.71	94.91	96.06
1999	97.54	98.42	97.18	99.98	88.43	102.35	98.44	93.15	95.35	99.91	96.76	97.54
2000	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2001	104.40	103.30	104.80	105.30	112.00	102.20	102.90	112.50	104.70	100.40	102.00	104.60
2002	107.80	107.20	108.00	112.60	107.90	103.30	106.00	111.40	111.10	101.00	101.50	111.50
가	1000.0	262.0	738.0	205.7	54.9	35.2	52.3	40.9	109.9	52.9	141.2	45.0

:

1. 2000 100

2. 'NA'

가

가

<http://www.stat.go.kr/statcms/main.jsp>

가

	가												
1965	1/23	1/27	1/20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1970	1/13	1/16	1/11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1975	1/7	1/7	1/6	1/8	1/8	1/4	1/5	1/5	1/11	1/3	1/7	1/5	1/5
1980	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/2	1/2	1/3	1/5	1/2	1/3	1/2	1/2
1985	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/3	1	1/2	1/2	1/2
1990	1/2	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1	1	1/2	1/2	1	1/2	1/2	1/2
1995	1	1	1	1	1/2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2000	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

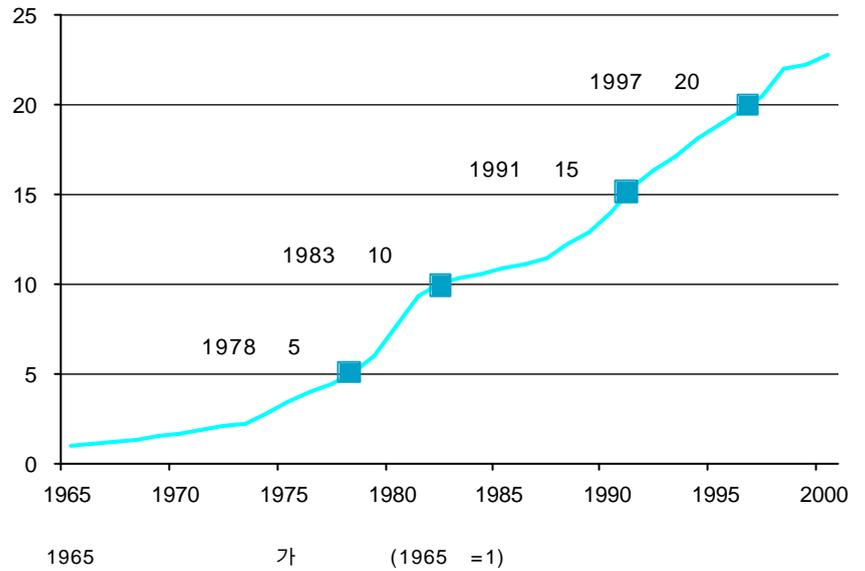
: 2000 1

가

가

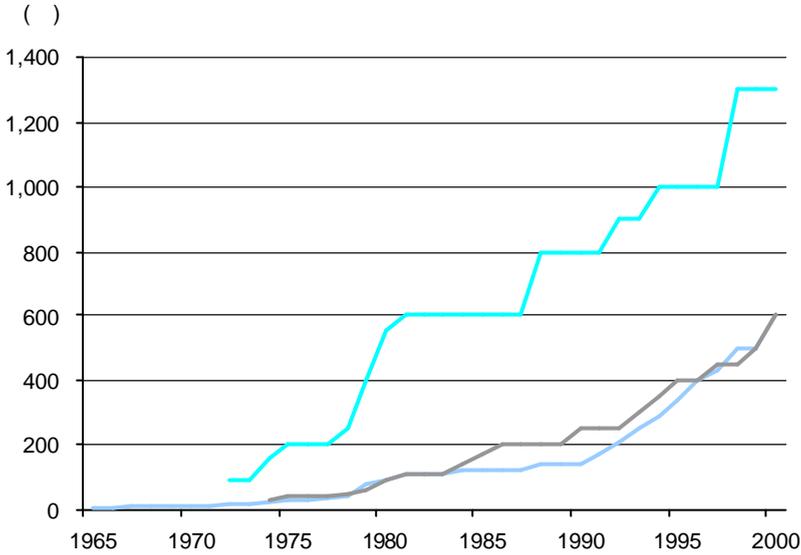
2.2-1 2000 100  
가  
가 1965  
2000 23 가 가  
1965 , 13  
1978 5 가 , 1983  
10 , 1991 15 ,  
1997 20 가  
가 가  
1970 1980  
1973 1  
가  
, 1980 2  
100%  
가가  
1980 , 27 가 가  
가, , 1975 2000 11  
3 , 가가 20 가  
가 ,  
가 가 가  
가 가  
2000 .

( )



# 2.3

## 2.3-1



\*2.3

가  
1970  
1970 가 1980  
90 5.6 가 가 500  
1990 가 가  
1980  
, 1980  
3, 4

## 2.3-1

	1	2
1974-08-15	30	NA
1975-07-01	40	3.6
1978-06-21	50	4.21
1979-05-01	60	4.63
1980-01-05	80	5.32
1980-08-15	90	6.38
1981-06-01	100	7.45
1981-12-15	110	7.82
1982-07-01	110	8.21
1982-12-15	110	8.62
1984-08-18	140	10
<hr/>		
1985-10-18	170	250
1986-12-29	200	300
1990-12-31	250	350
1993-02-10	300	400
1994-01-15	350	450
1995-11-20	400	500
1997-07-04	450	550
1999-01-18	500	600
2000-09-01	600	700

1974 1 30  
,  
10~30  
1981 100  
, 1986 200  
50  
, 1993  
  
, 1998

2.3-2

300 , 1995 400 , 1999  
 500 . 500 1965  
 1 2000 100  
 1965 8  
 2000 600 75  
 가 . 1970  
 15 ~80 100  
 가 1985 , 1980 200  
 1 , 1 200 1992  
 2 2 200 , 300 ,  
 . 1986 2 400 1998 500  
 1 100 가 , 2000 600  
 , 2000 1  
 600 , 2  
 700 . 10  
 ( )가  
 1994 12  
 가  
 1980 1990 7  
 가  
 가 , 1990  
 1  
 가 56%

1945-08-15	15
1945-12-21	50
1950-12-01	100
1951-12-01	200
1952-12-01	500
1953-12-01	10
1954-12-01	20
1957-12-01	30
1961-03-03	50
1961-07-25	40
1962-04-01	50
1965-05-01	8
1967-10-21	10
1970-10-06	15
1972-02-11	20
1974-02-04	25
1975-07-01	30
1977-10-01	35
1978-06-13	45
1979-04-15	60
1979-12-19	80
1980-08-06	90
1981-06-10	110
1984-08-18	120
1988-02-08	140
1991-02-20	170
1992-02-16	210
1993-01-25	250
1994-02-27	290
1995-03-20	320
1995-07-15	340
1996-07-01	400
1997-05-26	430
1998-01-15	500
2000-07-01	600

1.  
 2. 1967 1  
 , 1998

2.3-3

1972-02-01	90
1974-02-04	160
1975-07-01	200
1978-06-14	250
1979-05-01	300
1979-12-19	400
1980-02-05	500
1980-12-21	550
1981-08-10	600
1982-01-05	600 20%
1983-02-12	600
1983-12-22	600
1985-11-01	600
1988-04-15	800
1989-07-01	800
1991-02-20	800
1992-06-14	900
1994-02-15	1,000
1995-09-01	1,000
1998-02-20	1,300
2001-09-01	1,600

가 . 1980  
 가  
 1985  
 2km가 1949  
 4 1  
 가  
 1988  
 가  
 1989 7  
 700  
 800  
 1990  
 1982  
 500  
 600  
 1994  
 가 . 1982 1 6 1,000 1998  
 가 1,300 , 2001  
 (00:00~04:00) 1,600  
 , 20%

:

1. 2km  
 2. 1988  
 가 , 가 , 1995  
 , 1998

. 1970 5  
 1977 10 , 1982 20 ,  
 1994 30 , 1995 40  
 1998 50  
 1970  
 5 10 가  
 21 가

2.3-4

1970	5	1986	20
1971	5	1987	20
1972	5	1988	20
1973	5	1989	20
1974	5	1990	20
1975	5	1991	20
1976	5	1992	20
1977	10	1993	20
1978	10	1994	30
1979	10	1995	40
1980	10	1996	40
1981	10	1997	40
1982	20	1998	50
1983	20	1999	50
1984	20	2000	50
1985	20	2001	50

: , 1

1970~1994 :  
 가 , 가 , 1995  
 1994~2001 :  
 : , 1

## TV

TV가 1960  
100  
4~5 100 가 가,  
1980 800  
1981 2,500  
3 가 . 1981  
가  
TV  
. TV 2,500

1. 1981 TV  
가 , 가 , 1995

## 2.3-5

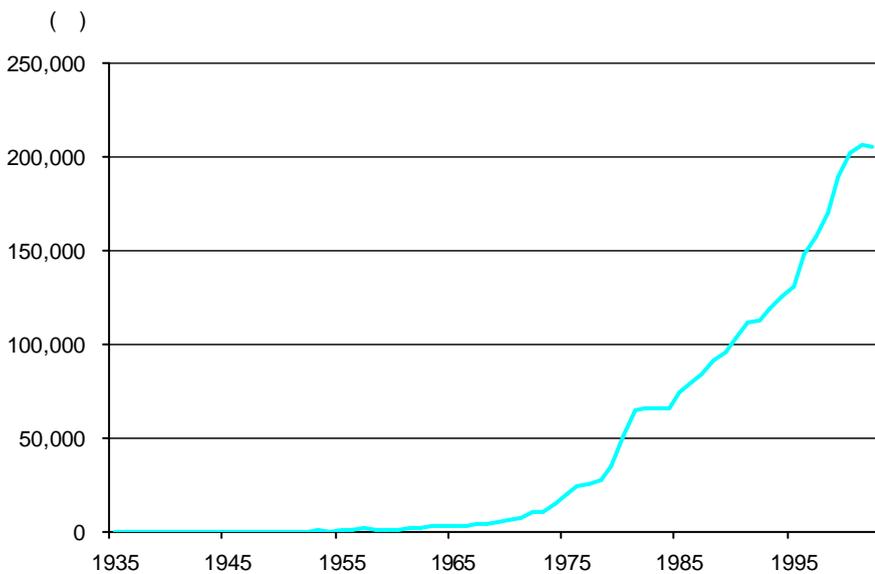
### TV

1963	100	1981	2,500
1964	100	1982	2,500
1965	150	1983	2,500
1966	200	1984	2,500
1967	200	1985	2,500
1968	200	1986	2,500
1969	200	1987	2,500
1970	300	1988	2,500
1971	300	1989	2,500
1972	300	1990	2,500
1973	300	1991	2,500
1974	300	1992	2,500
1975	500	1993	2,500
1976	500	1994	2,500
1977	500	1995	2,500
1978	500	1996	2,500
1979	500	1997	2,500
1980	800	1998	2,500
		1999	2,500
		2000	2,500
		2001	2,500

:

## 2.3-2

### 80kg 가



80kg 2002 가  
2.3-6

### 가

가 가  
1935  
80 kg 가 17.8  
圓, 가 0.0178  
1945  
가 0.69  
1946 459.6%  
3.86  
500  
80kg 1955 1  
1960  
20~50%  
1963 3 , 1972  
1  
2002 20

가

		가	80KG 가	80KG 가		
1935	1 (1.8L)	0.3 圓	17.8 圓	0.0	NA	:
1936	"	0.3 圓	18.3 圓	0.0	3.1	
1937	"	0.3 圓	18.9 圓	0.0	3.0	
1938	15KG	3.9 圓	20.5 圓	0.0	8.7	
1939	"	4.3 圓	22.7 圓	0.0	10.4	
1940	"	4.5 圓	24.1 圓	0.0	6.4	
1941	"	4.6 圓	24.4 圓	0.0	1.1	
1942	"	4.7 圓	24.8 圓	0.0	1.8	
1943	"	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1944	"	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1945	, 1 1 (18L)	124.2 圓	690.0 圓	0.7	NA	: ( ) 8~12 가
1946	, 1 "	695.0 圓	3861.1 圓	3.9	459.6	
1947	"	1203.0 圓	6683.3 圓	6.7	73.1	
1948	" 1 (18L),20L	1665.0 圓	9250.0 圓	9.3	38.4	1-7 18L, 8-12 20L(18L )
1949	" 20L	1966.0 圓	9830.0 圓	9.8	6.3	
1950	, (1 )	5808.0 圓	29040.0 圓	29.0	195.4	1-6 : , 7-12 :
1951	, 1 "	24290.0 圓	121450.0 圓	121.5	318.2	
1952	"	101980.0 圓	509900.0 圓	509.9	319.8	
1953	"	1121.0	5605.0	560.5	9.9	(100圓=>1 ) 53.2.17
1954	, 1 "	848.0	4240.0	424.0	-24.4	
1955	"	2012.0	10060.0	1006.0	137.3	
1956	"	3145.0	15725.0	1572.5	56.3	
1957	"	3611.0	18055.0	1805.5	14.8	
1958	"	2976.0	14880.0	1488.0	-17.6	
1959	"	2663.0	13315.0	1331.5	-10.5	
1960	"	3042.5	15212.5	1521.3	14.3	
1961	"	3669.0	18345.0	1834.5	20.6	
1962	"	377.0	1885.0	1885.0	2.8	(10 =>1 ) 62.6.10
1963	"	602.0	3010.0	3010.0	59.7	
1964	"	736.0	3680.0	3680.0	22.3	
1965	, ( )	703.0	3515.0	3515.0	-4.5	:
1966	"	730.0	3650.0	3650.0	3.8	
1967	"	791.0	3955.0	3955.0	8.4	
1968	, ( ) 20L	920.0	4600.0	4600.0	16.3	
1969	"	1078.0	5390.0	5390.0	17.2	
1970	, 10L	632.0	6320.0	6320.0	17.3	
1971	"	776.0	7760.0	7760.0	22.8	
1972	" 8KG(10L)	1079.0	10790.0	10790.0	39.0	1. : 1.8L =>1.44KG 18L=>14.4KG, 20L=>16KG
1973	" 10L	1083.0	10830.0	10830.0	0.4	
1974	" 8KG(10L)	1497.0	14970.0	14970.0	38.2	
1975	"	2025.7	20256.7	20256.7	35.3	
1976	"	2425.6	24255.8	24255.8	19.7	
1977	, "	2590.3	25902.8	25902.8	6.8	, 65 가
1978	"	2743.1	27430.6	27430.6	5.9	, 가
1979	"	3506.9	35069.4	35069.4	27.8	
1980	"	5083.8	50837.5	50837.5	45.0	
1981	" 8KG( )	6492.1	64920.8	64920.8	27.7	
1982	( , ) 8KG	6613.8	66137.5	66137.5	1.9	
1983	"	6558.0	65579.5	65579.5	-0.8	
1984	"	6558.8	65587.8	65587.8	0.0	
1985	"	7424.8	74248.3	74248.3	13.2	
1986	"	7996.7	79966.7	79966.7	7.7	
1987	( )	8347.3	83472.5	83472.5	4.4	
1988	"	9136.8	91367.5	91367.5	9.5	
1989	"	9561.2	95611.7	95611.7	4.6	
1990	"	10326.8	103267.5	103267.5	8.0	
1991	"	11120.0	111200.0	111200.0	7.7	:
1992	( , )	11183.3	111833.3	111833.3	0.6	
1993	"	11980.6	119805.8	119805.8	7.1	
1994	( , )	12613.9	126139.2	126139.2	5.3	
1995	"	13092.0	130920.0	130920.0	3.8	
1996	"	14837.0	148370.0	148370.0	13.3	
1997	"	15766.0	157660.0	157660.0	6.3	
1998	, 20KG	42713.0	170852.0	170852.0	8.4	2 (8KG=>20KG) 2 가 20KG
1999	, 20KG	47471.8	189887.3	189887.3	11.1	
2000	, 20KG	50633.0	202532.0	202532.0	6.7	
2001	, 20KG	51731.0	206924.0	206924.0	2.2	
2002	, 20KG	51371.0	205484.0	205484.0	-0.7	



2.3-8

가

가

1963	20~30	가	
1968	50	가	, 600
1976	138		
1980	350		
1985	660		, 가, 1986.1, 15
1986	700		, 가, 1986.12, 21
1991	1,400		
1992	1,700		
1993	2,000		1)
1995	2,539		84.65
1996	2,662	<a href="http://www.nso.go.kr/cgi-bin/sws_999.cgi">http://www.nso.go.kr/cgi-bin/sws_999.cgi</a>	88.75
1997	2,774	"	92.46
1998	3,124	"	104.13
1999	3,000	"	100.00
2000	3,000	"	100.00
2001	2,967	"	98.90
2002	3,198	"	106.60

1. 1995~2002 가 ,  
가 2000 가 3,000

:

가

가 가

1970 , 1976

1960 138 1963 5~7

가 28% 가

가 . 1980 350

. 가 1976 가 2.5

가 , 1976~1980

, 38.4% 가

1995 . 1980 700

가 , 1990

20%

2.3-8 . 1991 1,400

1963 가 20~30 . 1993 2,000

, 1965 8 , 1995 2,500

2.5~3.7 가

. 2000 3%

3,000 가 1990 3,

600 5 . 1963~2000 000 .

3,010 202,532 2001

67 가 , 가 가, 2002

100~150 3,000

1898  
가  
,  
가  
,  
'가  
,  
. 1935  
,  
, 1936  
,  
1960  
55  
70  
1970  
가  
1982  
,  
1979  
1200  
2~4  
1995  
6  
,  
. 1990  
가  
1.1 (1965 )  
1.7 (1978 )  
1973

1964	55	70	
1965	65	70	
1966	80	100	
1967	100	120	
1968	130	150	
1969	150	200	
1970	200	250	
1971	200	250	
1972	200	300	
1973	300	500	
1974	350	500	"
1975	500	600	"
1976	500	700	"
1977	700	900	"
1978	700	1,200	"
1979	1,200	1,500	"
1980	1,500	2,000	"
1981	2,000	2,500	"
1982	2,500	3,000	"
1983	2,500	3,000	"
1984	2,500	3,000	"
1985	2,500	3,500	"
1986	2,500	3,500	"
1987	3,000	3,500	"
1988	3,500	4,000	"
1989	3,500	4,000	"
1990	4,000	4,000	"
1991	4,500	4,500	"
1992	5,000	5,000	"
1993	5,000	5,000	"
1994	5,000	5,000	"
1995	6,000	6,000	"
1996	6,000	6,000	"
1997	6,000	6,000	"
1998	6,000	6,000	"
1999	6,000	6,000	"
2000	6,000	6,000	"

:

, 2000  
[http://monthly.chosun.com/html/199912/199912310043\\_9.html](http://monthly.chosun.com/html/199912/199912310043_9.html)

가  
가  
1949  
3  
5  
10  
. 1955  
가  
1962  
1968  
6  
가  
2  
25  
가  
1967  
35  
, 1973  
1961  
,  
가  
100  
,  
2  
50  
가  
1972  
가  
1958  
,  
1965  
60  
가



	( )		( )		( )		( )	
1970	9,900	20,700	14,470	27,320	NA	33,000	NA	45,400
1971	12,900	30,170	15,910	32,190	29,400	57,200	29,400	73,600
1972	15,760	35,830	19,840	37,820	NA	65,200	NA	73,600
1973	15,760	35,830	19,840	37,820	49,140	76,300	48,000	84,400
1974	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1975	34,720	56,310	49,240	78,100	97,000	178,100	103,000	203,500
1976	37,660	72,290	67,440	108,240	102,400	199,900	102,400	180,800
1977	48,640	84,050	76,800	126,600	138,520	207,200	149,800	212,800
1978	54,220	96,890	86,280	145,320	NA	NA	NA	NA
1979	59,640	109,680	92,560	160,800	176,000	210,000	184,000	250,000
1980	68,640	125,880	113,500	196,360	243,000	280,500	268,000	301,500
1981	88,560	160,560	148,360	252,640	336,000	388,000	386,000	422,000
1982	97,440	180,240	174,760	304,480	396,000	722,000	671,000	820,000
1983	102,360	189,360	183,400	319,480	432,000	777,000	469,000	876,000
1984	108,000	196,800	186,000	324,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1985	106,200	202,300	192,000	334,200	745,000	788,000	850,000	893,000
1986	110,640	211,440	199,920	348,720	767,000	812,000	875,000	920,000
1987	110,640	211,440	199,920	348,720	798,000	844,000	911,000	957,000
1988	113,280	246,600	231,240	415,800	836,000	884,000	955,000	1,003,000
1989	126,600	266,800	265,800	458,640	851,000	940,000	970,000	1,193,000
1990	142,800	302,400	295,200	516,000	851,000	953,000	987,000	1,508,000
1991	129,000	318,000	293,400	543,000	921,000	1,049,000	1,069,000	1,217,000
1992	141,600	355,200	326,400	609,600	1,011,000	1,153,000	1,206,000	1,357,000
1993	157,200	392,400	356,160	668,520	1,150,000	1,272,000	1,827,000	2,090,000
1994	169,200	433,500	412,500	756,000	1,330,000	1,430,000	1,999,000	2,660,000
1995	183,600	500,400	471,600	883,200	1,468,000	1,849,000	1,949,000	2,828,000

1. 1 . 1970 27,320  
 2. 1.3 .  
 가 , 가 , 1995  
 1970~95  
 32.3 가  
 가 24.2  
 가 2000 . 1970 1  
 1,100 , 600 20,700 1970 1.3  
 , 3,000 , 6,000 1995 1.8  
 1970 10 가  
 가 1.8 , 1985 20  
 가 , 60 . 1995 50 가 가 가  
 , 46 가 . 1970 가  
 24.2 1970~95 56  
 , 62.2 .

가

1961	36.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1962	39.0	3.4	3.4	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1963	37.8	3.4	3.4	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1964	46.6	4.1	4.1	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1965	48.7	4.9	4.9	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1966	49.9	4.7	4.7	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1967	54.1	6.1	6.1	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1968	58.2	7.6	7.6	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1969	61.6	15.7	15.7	0.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980	NA	NA	NA	3.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
1984	NA	NA	NA	63.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
1985	NA	122.0	NA	66.3	NA	57.0	2.0	98.0
1987	88.0	127.0	23.0	104.0	5.0	65.0	6.0	103.0
1989	96.0	126.0	10.0	116.0	7.0	83.0	14.0	106.0
1990	NA	NA	NA	77.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
1991	NA	141.0	6.0	135.0	21.0	93.0	12.0	106.0
1993	NA	141.0	2.0	139.0	43.0	97.0	15.0	109.0
1994	NA	NA	NA	101.3	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995	NA	138.0	NA	NA	NA	95.0	18.0	106.0
1997	NA	141.0	NA	NA	38.0	98.0	28.0	105.0
2000	NA	154.0	NA	NA	84.0	98.0	39.0	124.0
2002	NA	154.0	NA	NA	83.0	97.0	52.0	105.0 <sup>4)</sup>

: /가 × 100 (%)

1. 1963.1.1 TV
2. 1980.12.1
3. 1984.12.1 TV 가
4. 144%

1961~1970 : ,  
1985~2002 :

1980, 1984, 1990, 1994 : ; , , 1995 , 54

가

1960 가 가 가 가 1966 1960  
 가 가 90 TV 1969  
 1961 36.4% , 15.7% , 80  
 가 1969 가  
 61.6% 가 1985 TV  
 , 1989 96% 122% 가  
 가 1.2 TV  
 1990 1980  
 가 가 TV  
 TV TV

가

1984 TV  
 , 1993  
 가 2% TV  
 TV 가  
 가  
 TV TV  
 1980 3.6% 1987 104%  
 7 가 1  
 TV  
 , ,  
 1970  
 가 가  
 1985  
 가  
 1985~2000 2%  
 52% 26 가 ,  
 1987 5% 2000 84%  
 16.8 가  
 가 2002  
 52%  
 가 가  
 , 83% 가  
 가  
 1990  
 가 ,  
 70  
 가 . 1985  
 57%,  
 98%  
 2000 98%  
 가  
 1987  
 가 , 1990  
 가 ,  
 2002 144%, 2  
 가 2 가

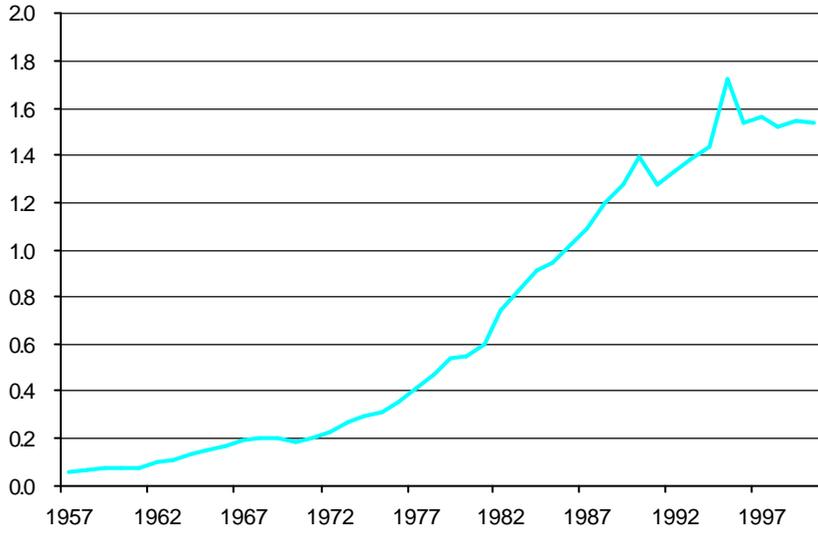
연도	가	가	가 / 가	가
1957	NA	17,136	0.1	NA
1958	NA	22,951	0.1	NA
1959	NA	28,708	0.1	NA
1960	NA	34,727	0.1	NA
1961	NA	38,129	0.1	NA
1962	NA	53,558	0.1	NA
1963	NA	65,325	0.1	1,023
1964	NA	87,402	0.1	1,276
1965	NA	96,940	0.1	1,417
1966	NA	121,978	0.2	1,861
1967	NA	147,371	0.2	2,094
1968	NA	166,833	0.2	2,329
1969	NA	193,070	0.2	2,466
1970	NA	206,532	0.2	2,956
1971	NA	234,870	0.2	3,981
1972	NA	271,191	0.2	4,808
1973	NA	330,394	0.3	5,062
1974	NA	369,365	0.3	5,990
1975	NA	437,681	0.3	7,769
1976	NA	521,327	0.4	9,609
1977	NA	631,921	0.4	13,840
1978	NA	760,695	0.5	20,387
1979	NA	919,348	0.5	27,271
1980	1,049,000	1,014,894	0.5	30,105
1981	1,229,000	1,140,456	0.6	31,068
1982	1,680,500	1,479,628	0.7	35,269
1983	1,933,500	1,741,869	0.8	40,363
1984	2,333,126	2,039,095	0.9	42,943
1985	2,669,550	2,218,015	0.9	46,392
1986	3,018,786	2,481,862	1.0	52,745
1987	3,239,788	2,747,121	1.1	56,661
1988	3,489,856	3,202,211	1.2	61,897
1989	3,899,000	3,588,459	1.3	62,537
1990	4,383,800	3,929,984	1.4	68,619
1991	4,973,200	4,258,014	1.3	71,899
1992	5,362,200	4,508,109	1.3	73,636
1993	5,618,000	4,751,445	1.4	75,709
1994	5,739,000	4,973,770	1.4	77,776
1995	5,929,000	5,120,131	1.7	80,474
1996	6,201,600	5,326,052	1.5	83,840
1997	6,332,100	5,461,920	1.6	93,745
1998	6,357,100	5,258,276	1.5	105,787
1999	6,348,500	5,404,002	1.5	116,600
2000	6,261,008	5,433,794	1.5	109,656

: ,  
 , 2001; 1994  
<http://www.nso.go.kr/Magazine/KP/KS0812.xls>

2.3-3

가 가

(가 /가 )



\*

가

가 가 1999

19 가 , . 1990  
 가 가 20 가 .  
 . , 1991  
 1960 0.2% 500  
 가 가 가 10% 10 가  
 가 가 가 , 2000 57%  
 가 1978 50% , 가  
 1986 가 100%  
 . 2000 가 150%  
 가 1.5  
 가 .  
 가 1980  
 10% 가 가  
 1998  
 . 90  
 가

2.3-14

( )

( )  
 가

1990	0.2
1991	0.4
1992	0.6
1993	1.1
1994	2.2
1995	3.6
1996	7.0
1997	14.9
1998	30.2
1999	50.3
2000	57.0

: 가

<http://www.nso.go.kr/Magazine/KP/KS0812.xls>

1970  
( )  
1960 37 1969 100  
(117 ) , 1973  
200 (209) , 1983  
438 가  
2001  
393  
1980 가 , 1970  
1980  
10 1980  
30 1990  
가 가 , 가  
1980  
1985~1989 ( 2.3 - 15  
가 ),  
1990 가  
1990 5  
2000 21 가  
가

1960	37	NA	NA	NA
1961	44	NA	NA	NA
1962	72	NA	NA	NA
1963	77	NA	NA	NA
1964	82	NA	NA	NA
1965	86	NA	NA	NA
1966	85	NA	NA	NA
1967	87	NA	NA	NA
1968	95	NA	NA	NA
1969	117	NA	NA	NA
1970	146	NA	NA	NA
1971	185	NA	NA	NA
1972	195	NA	NA	NA
1973	209	NA	NA	NA
1974	213	NA	NA	NA
1975	229	NA	NA	NA
1976	254	NA	NA	NA
1977	275	8	NA	NA
1978	295	8	NA	NA
1979	334	8	NA	NA
1980	377	8	NA	NA
1981	275	8	NA	NA
1982	272	8	NA	NA
1983	438	14	NA	NA
1984	422	14	NA	NA
1985	388	21		NA
1986	387	23		NA
1987	365	28		NA
1988	363	35		NA
1989	360	40		NA
1990	368	24	12	5
1991	370	27	13	5
1992	382	28	13	4
1993	390	30	13	5
1994	407	32	13	5
1995	392	30	13	6
1996	395	29	11	9
1997	392	30	11	9
1998	392	29	11	11
1999	396	26	8	21
2000	393	28	12	21
2001	393	29	13	21

1. 1985~89

## 2.4

2.4 - 1

				( )				
1963	725,000	54,000	NA	144,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1964	699,000	37,000	NA	152,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1965	777,000	38,000	NA	150,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1966	793,000	26,000	NA	169,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1967	907,000	37,000	NA	227,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1968	1,026,000	25,000	NA	225,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1969	1,120,000	25,000	NA	243,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1970	1,252,000	27,000	NA	288,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1971	1,576,000	25,000	NA	336,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1972	1,619,000	22,000	NA	349,000	NA	NA	NA	NA
1973	1,700,000	23,000	1.4	388,000	383,000	22.8	1,290,000	75.9
1974	1,756,000	27,000	1.5	381,000	378,000	21.7	1,348,000	76.8
1975	1,924,000	27,000	1.4	495,000	490,000	25.7	1,403,000	72.9
1976	1,993,000	31,000	1.6	589,000	586,000	29.6	1,373,000	68.9
1977	2,153,000	26,000	1.2	674,000	670,000	31.3	1,453,000	67.5
1978	2,309,000	23,000	1.0	750,000	746,000	32.5	1,537,000	66.6
1979	2,297,000	20,000	0.9	753,000	749,000	32.8	1,524,000	66.3
1980	2,391,000	21,000	0.9	721,000	718,000	30.2	1,649,000	69.0
1981	2,461,000	20,000	0.8	703,000	700,000	28.6	1,737,000	70.6
1982	2,569,000	21,000	0.8	764,000	756,000	29.7	1,785,000	69.5
1983	2,665,298	24,097	0.9	776,545	770,417	29.1	1,864,656	70.0
1984	2,856,150	20,905	0.7	824,588	818,564	28.9	2,010,657	70.4
1985	2,926,000	27,000	0.9	840,000	835,000	28.7	2,059,000	70.4
1986	3,130,000	20,000	0.6	918,000	916,000	29.3	2,191,000	70.0
1987	3,404,000	19,000	0.6	1,006,000	1,004,000	29.6	2,378,000	69.9
1988	3,415,000	17,000	0.5	1,048,000	1,046,000	30.7	2,350,000	68.8
1989	3,558,000	16,000	0.4	1,072,000	1,070,000	30.1	2,469,000	69.4
1990	4,505,000	21,000	0.5	1,351,000	1,347,000	30.0	3,132,000	69.5
1991	4,705,000	20,000	0.4	1,385,000	1,381,000	29.4	3,300,000	70.1
1992	4,607,000	21,000	0.5	1,255,000	1,251,000	27.2	3,331,000	72.3
1993	4,722,000	21,000	0.4	1,203,000	1,197,000	25.5	3,497,000	74.1
1994	4,894,000	23,000	0.5	1,198,000	1,194,000	24.5	3,674,000	75.1
1995	5,014,000	22,000	0.4	1,159,000	1,157,000	23.1	3,833,000	76.4
1996	5,073,000	21,000	0.4	1,102,000	1,100,000	21.7	3,951,000	77.9
1997	5,122,000	18,000	0.4	1,030,000	1,028,000	20.1	4,075,000	79.6
1998	4,452,000	14,000	0.3	835,000	834,000	18.8	3,603,000	80.9
1999	4,463,000	15,000	0.3	847,000	846,000	19.0	3,601,000	80.7
2000	4,559,000	10,000	0.2	872,000	871,000	19.1	3,677,000	80.7
2001	4,587,000	9,000	0.2	845,000	842,000	18.4	3,734,000	81.4

: , %

1. 1972

가

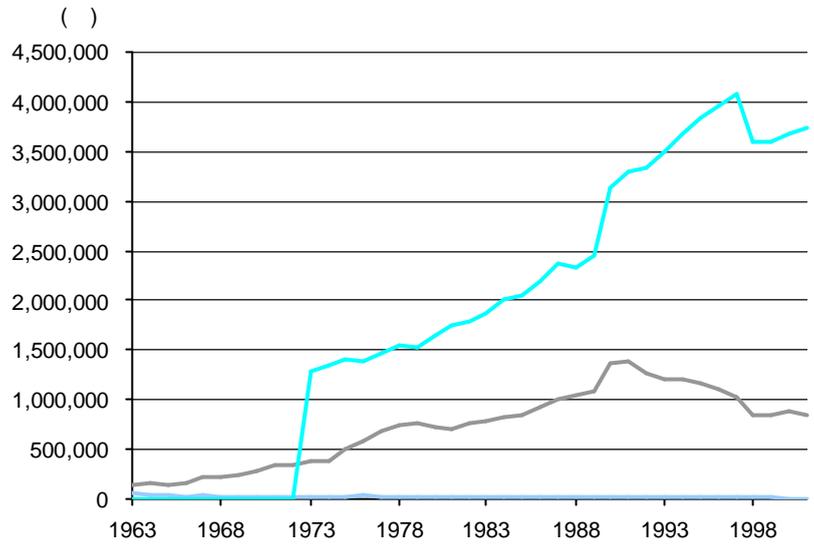
가

2.

, 1988; 1989

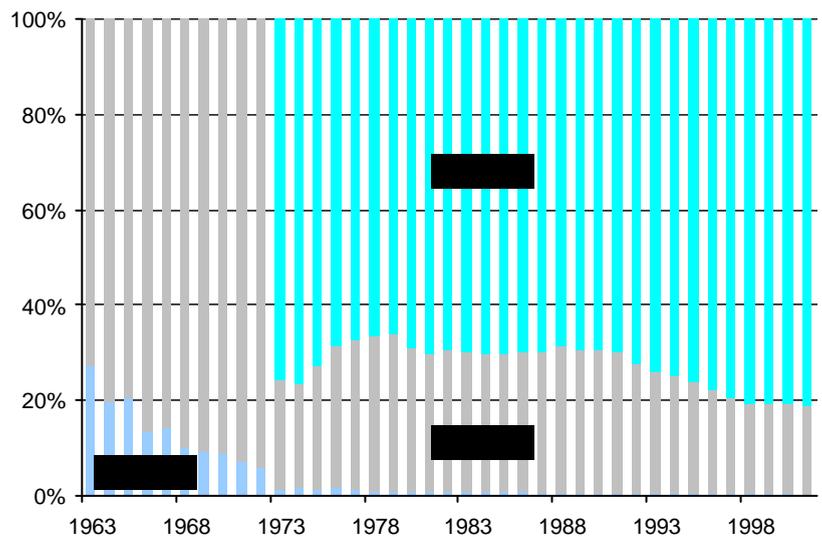
2.4 - 1

가  
 1979  
 1%  
 0.9%  
 2001  
 9  
 1  
 2.4 - 1  
 2.4 - 2  
 가  
 1  
 1962  
 5



2.4 - 2

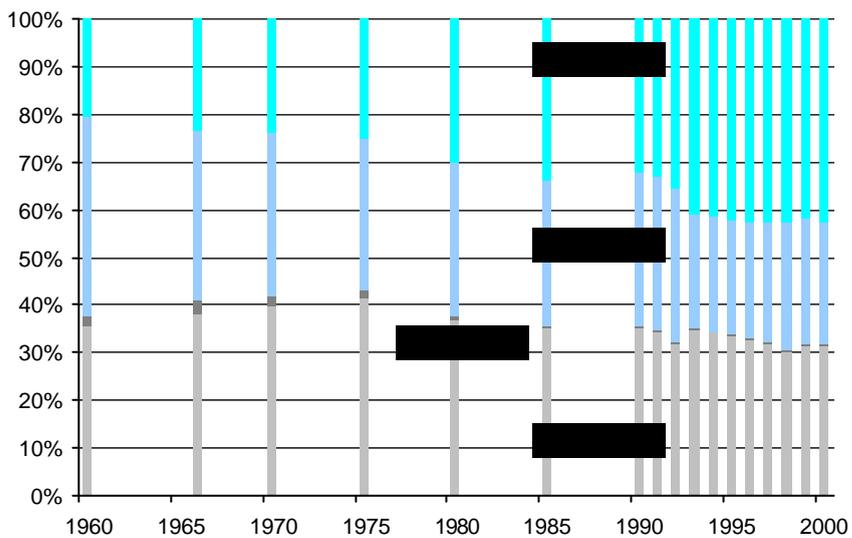
가  
 1977  
 1/3  
 1978~79 32%  
 , 1990 30%  
 가 1987 100  
 , 1991 138  
 2  
 1991 29%  
 , 2001 18.4%  
 84 2



가  
 가 , 70  
 1990 5 가 2001 370 3 81.4%  
 3 , 3

2.4-3

2.4-2 1960  
 1990  
 5  
 1990~1992  
 2.4-1  
 1 60  
 60 2  
 가  
 1975  
 41.4% 가



\* 1.8-1

3 가 31.4% 1960  
 가 가 80 42%가  
 가 , 90 가  
 가 1985 30%  
 가 2000 26.  
 2000 가 100 28.7% 가 1% ,

		/	/	/	/	/
1960	519	53 10.2	53 10.2	218 42.0	11 2.1	184 35.5
1966	884	83 9.4	122 13.8	319 36.1	24 2.7	336 38.0
1970	1,622	145 8.9	237 14.6	565 34.8	31 1.9	644 39.7
1975	2,125	184 8.7	344 16.2	675 31.8	42 2.0	880 41.4
1980	2,559	279 10.9	485 19.0	833 32.6	23 0.9	939 36.7
1985	2,952	356 12.1	646 21.9	902 30.6	20 0.7	1,028 34.8
1990	4,505	1,446 32.1		1,457 32.3	23 0.5	1,579 35.0
1991	4,706	1,556 33.1		1,516 32.2	22 0.5	1,612 34.3
1992	4,776	1,699 35.6		1,539 32.2	22 0.5	1,516 31.7
1993	4,721	1,077 22.8	849 18.0	1,139 24.1	15 0.3	1,641 34.8
1994	4,894	1,201 24.5	823 16.8	1,188 24.3	17 0.3	1,665 34.0
1995	5,014	1,296 25.8	816 16.3	1,208 24.1	16 0.3	1,678 33.5
1996	5,072	1,337 26.4	815 16.1	1,261 24.9	16 0.3	1,643 32.4
1997	4,909	1,307 26.6	774 15.8	1,251 25.5	14 0.3	1,563 31.8
1998	4,453	1,239 27.8	650 14.6	1,215 27.3	13 0.3	1,336 30.0
1999	4,464	1,266 28.4	592 13.3	1,193 26.7	13 0.3	1,400 31.4
2000	4,561	1,307 28.7	622 13.6	1,191 26.1	9 0.2	1,432 31.4

: ,%

3 가

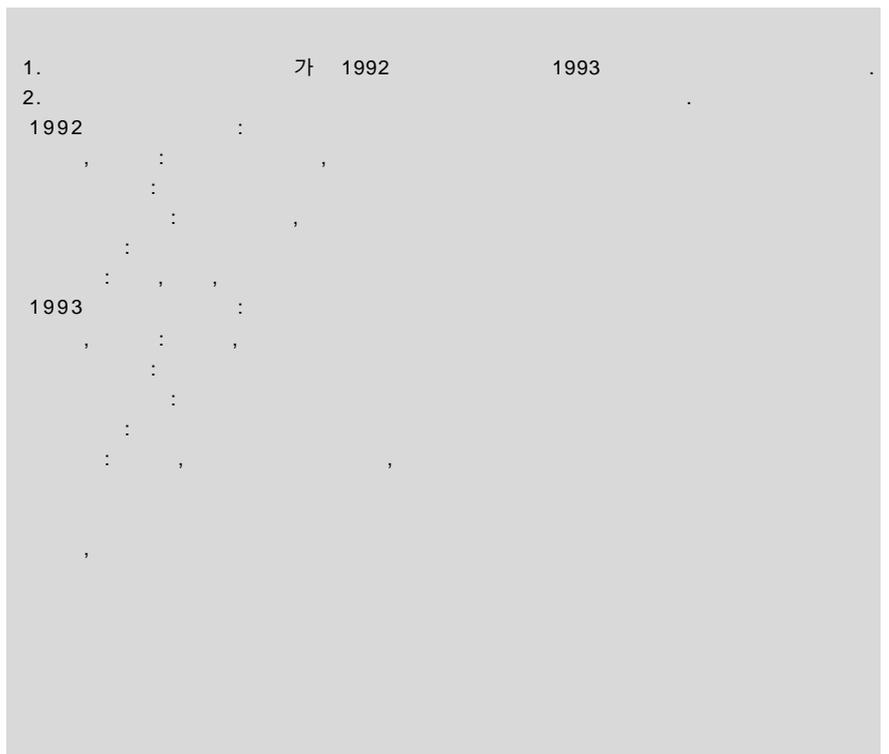
가 2.

4-1

가

, 2.4-2,

가



## 2.5

2.5 - 1

C								
1962	39	311	NA	132	201	6.7	NA	NA
1963	51	438	NA	174	227	7.0	NA	NA
1964	56	538	NA	233	260	7.6	NA	NA
1965	62	454	NA	302	408	11.8	NA	NA
1966	123	549	487	399	652	17.2	NA	NA
1967	512	310	2,035	195	951	24.0	NA	NA
1968	519	670	2,651	149	1,320	30.5	3,453	79.7
1969	880	1,323	2,434	80	1,722	36.0	4,089	85.6
1970	1,140	2,052	3,010	73	1,776	32.7	4,701	86.5
1971	1,515	2,549	3,755	50	1,965	33.6	4,918	84.1
1972	960	3,044	3,978	70	2,229	36.7	4,797	78.9
1973	870	3,299	4,486	77	2,522	40.1	4,084	64.9
1974	596	2,837	3,969	44	1,378	21.1	6,723	102.8
1975	926	3,165	3,889	28	1,269	18.4	6,862	99.6
1976	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,861	94.6
1977	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7,446	98.9
1978	2,155	6,626	12,162	60	2,990	38.2	7,374	94.3
1979	3,001	7,184	12,472	76	3,359	41.4	6,779	83.5
1980	2,747	7,798	10,497	95	2,417	28.9	7,460	89.2
1981	2,543	7,678	9,740	96	2,013	23.2	7,429	85.6
1982	2,221	8,700	9,275	70	1,650	18.5	6,808	76.4
1983	2,360	11,431	11,336	NA	1,572	17.1	7,051	76.6
1984	2,728	14,441	11,090	NA	2,079	21.9	8,212	86.4
1985	3,003	12,459	8,208	NA	3,107	32.2	8,766	90.9
1986	2,983	13,025	10,043	NA	3,959	40.4	9,108	93.0
1987	2,995	13,389	9,125	NA	5,136	51.4	8,728	87.4
1988	3,412	18,002	11,970	NA	6,822	66.3	8,232	80.0
1989	4,885	19,129	11,945	NA	8,513	80.5	6,792	64.2
1990	7,782	22,205	18,997	NA	9,990	94.1	6,202	58.4
1991	7,112	25,068	15,832	NA	11,493	105.4	4,792	43.9
1992	10,627	34,430	13,185	NA	13,197	120.3	3,444	31.4
1993	14,846	39,217	10,103	NA	16,559	151.6	2,339	21.4
1994	9,268	25,361	6,600	NA	13,705	126.9	1,332	12.3
1995	11,558	30,428	15,609	NA	15,153	148.1	781	7.6
1996	13,199	28,735	14,265	NA	15,785	150.8	453	4.3
1997	12,395	26,181	6,827	NA	15,831	152.4	292	2.8
1998	9,684	20,783	8,543	NA	13,401	129.8	255	2.5
1999	10,902	18,217	1,509	NA	14,242	138.0	218	2.1
2000	8,277	15,934	1,668	NA	13,185	127.1	226	2.2

: BbL, M/T

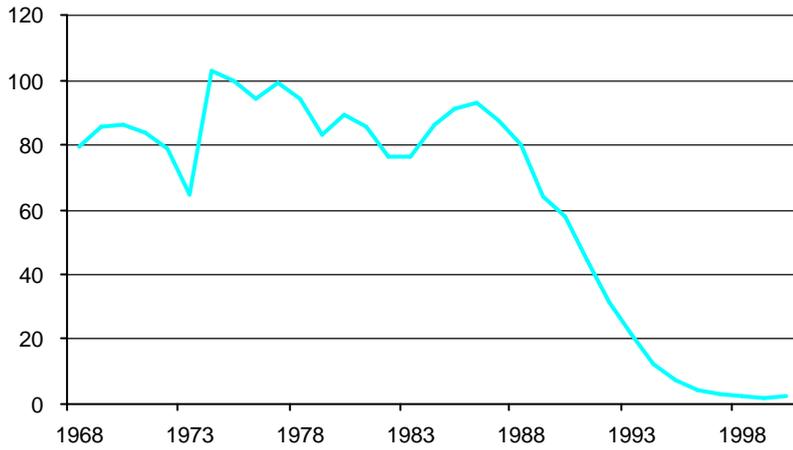
1. 1983
2. 1974, 1975

<http://stat.seoul.go.kr/>

<http://www.keei.re.kr/keei/main.html>

2.5 - 1

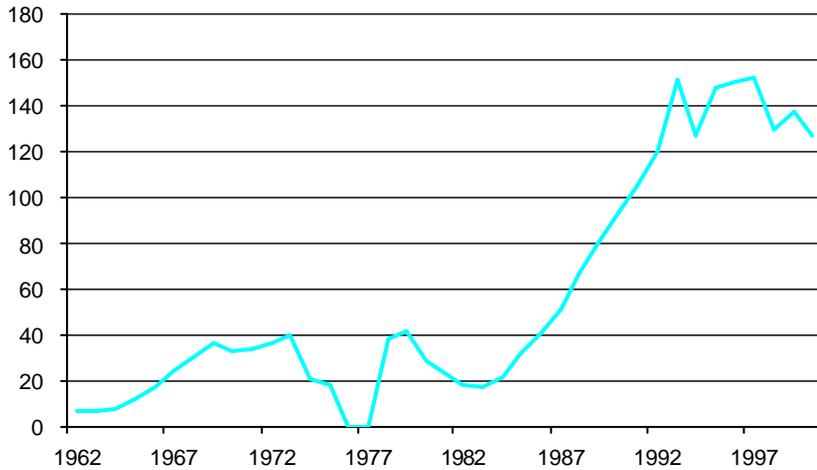
( MT/ )



\*

2.5 - 2

( BbL/ )



1976, 77 가 '0'

\*

1986  
가 가 1986  
, 1990 . 1

1980  
가

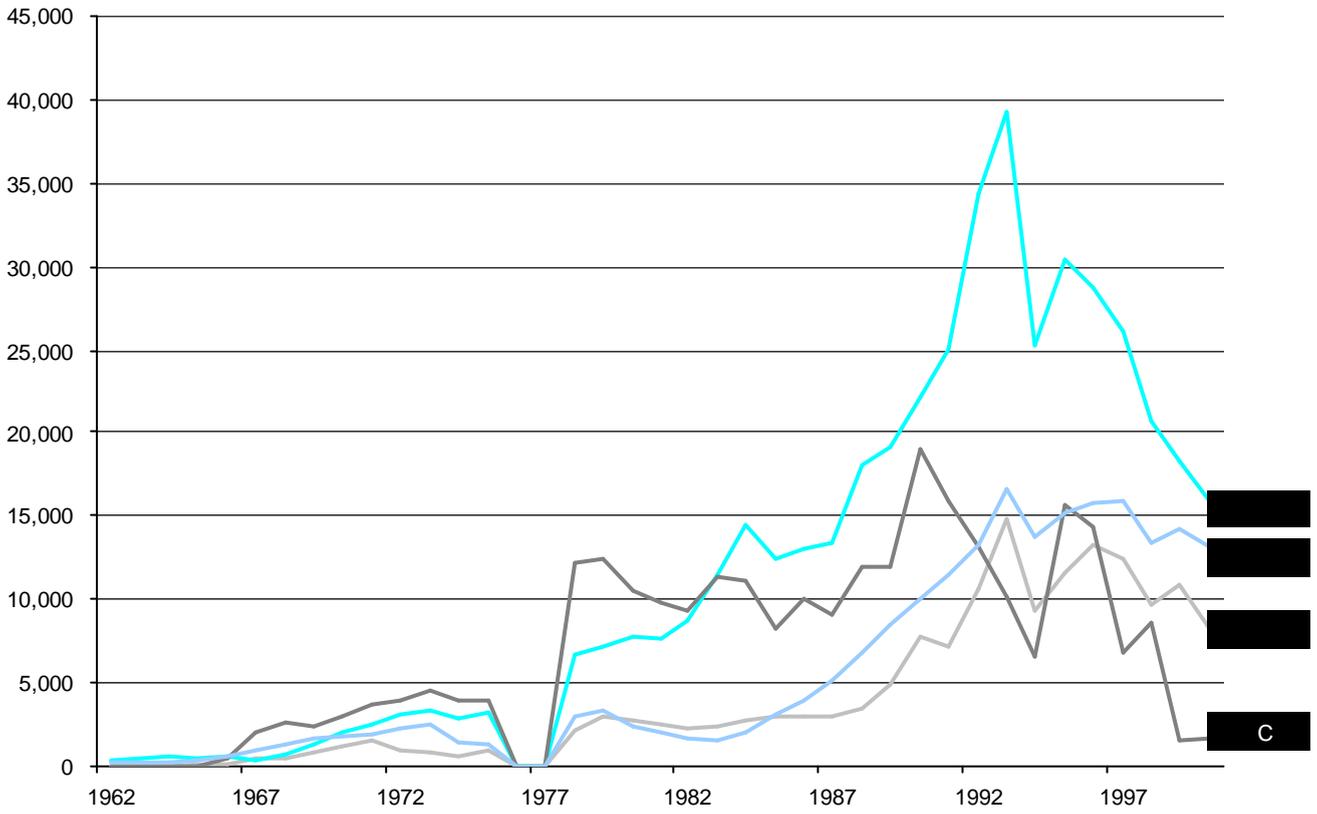
1980  
가

1970  
C 가 가  
80  
1995 C

가  
1994

가  
가  
1970  
가  
1982 1993  
90 가  
가  
가  
가  
1992  
1993  
1998

( BbL)



1976, 77 가 ' 0 ' \* .